

HHS-World Studies
World Religion Review: Test Review-8

Name _____
Date _____ Period _____

Directions: Define the terms below

Monotheistic:

Polytheistic:

Moksha:

Reincarnation:

Brahman:

Cultural Diffusion:

BCE/BC:

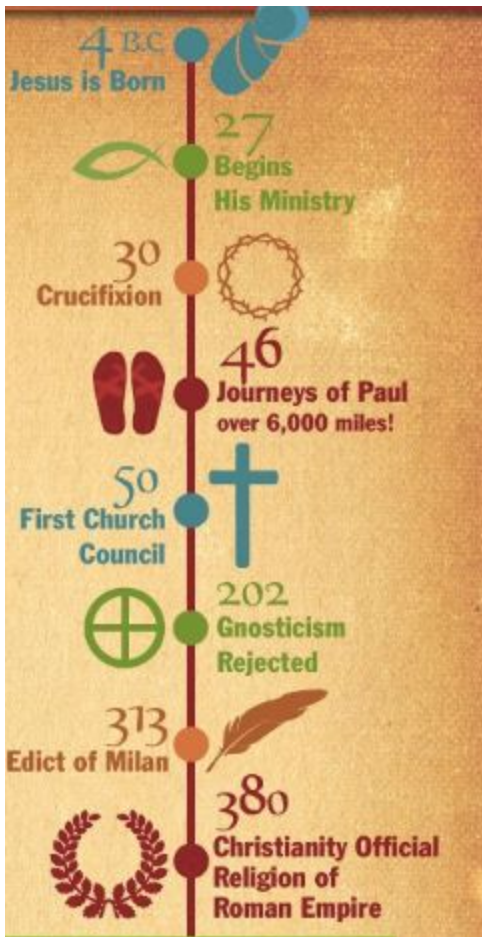
CE/AD:

Hearth:

Ethnic Religion:

Universalizing Religion:

Directions: Use the timeline of Christianity to answer questions 1-3



1. Which happened earlier?
 - a. Christianity became the official religion of the Roman Empire
 - b. Crucifixion
- 2.. What year did Jesus begin his ministry?
3. What is the span (number of years shown) of this timeline?

Orthodox Jews practice religion the most like the Jews from ancient times. They are very traditional. They pray three times daily, and they wear yarmulkes. A yarmulke is a hat or skullcap worn by Jewish males as a sign of respect to God. Orthodox Jews believe that God gave the laws of the Torah directly to Moses on Mount Sinai. They observe the laws of Judaism by keeping kosher, which means following many rules about eating. They are also very committed to observing the **Sabbath**. The Sabbath is a holy day of rest. Followers of Judaism observe the Sabbath from sunset on Friday to sunset on Saturday.

Conservative Jews believe in the traditional beliefs and values of Judaism. The difference is that they adapt these beliefs to fit the times. This form of Judaism was developed in the mid-1800s. Conservative Jews follow many of the same rules as **Orthodox** Jews. However, they are more willing to change the rules if they feel it is needed.

4. **Identify main idea of the passage:** What is the **main idea** of this passage?
- Reform Judaism is the most modern form of Judaism.
 - Conservative Judaism is more flexible than any other form of Judaism.
 - Orthodox Judaism is the original form of Judaism and should be practiced by all.
 - Judaism contains different denominations, who share similar beliefs but practice differently.

Directions: Use the graph to answer questions 5-7

5. According to the graph, what religion makes up the largest number of the world's followers?

- Buddhism
- Christianity
- Islam
- Hinduism

6. Which of the following statement is true about the graph?

- There are more people who follow Judaism than people who follow Buddhism.
- The non-religious make up the third largest group.
- There are more Buddhists and Hindus than there are Christians
- Islam is the most widely followed religion in the world.

7. Based on the graph, what is the second largest practiced religion?

- Hinduism
- Unaffiliated
- Buddhism
- Islam

Directions: Use the map below, along with class notes and vocab, to answer questions 8-10

8. Label the hearth of Buddhism on the map.

9. This map is an example of cultural _____.

10. Which of the following places did Buddhism spread to?

- China
- Japan
- Burma
- All of the above

