


# Age of Exchange and Encounter Vocabulary

SY 17-18



# Vocabulary Day

- Everyone has received a vocab sheet that looks like this... (ta-da)

## Directions:

- I will project the definitions for you, you have to write them down!
- Then, for homework, OR if you have time in class, you will **re-read** the definition and **draw** a visual to help you.

Building Understanding

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_

World Religions Vocabulary

Directions: copy down the definition to each of the following v  
you will need to provide a visual for each term.

vocabulary

Term & Definition	Visual
Basic Terms	
Monotheistic:	
Polytheistic:	
Pilgrimage:	
Hierarchy:	
Scapegoat:	
Hinduism and Buddhism	
Brahman:	
Reincarnation:	
Karma:	
Dharma:	
Moksha:	

# Islam

**Allah:** One god of Islam

**Muhammad:** Arab prophet who founded Islam

**Muslim:** Follower of the religion Islam



The star and crescent symbol became strongly associated with the Ottoman Empire in the 19th century, and had been used throughout the Middle East extending back to pre-Islamic times, especially in the Byzantine Empire and Crusader States which occupied the lands later assumed by the Ottoman Empire.



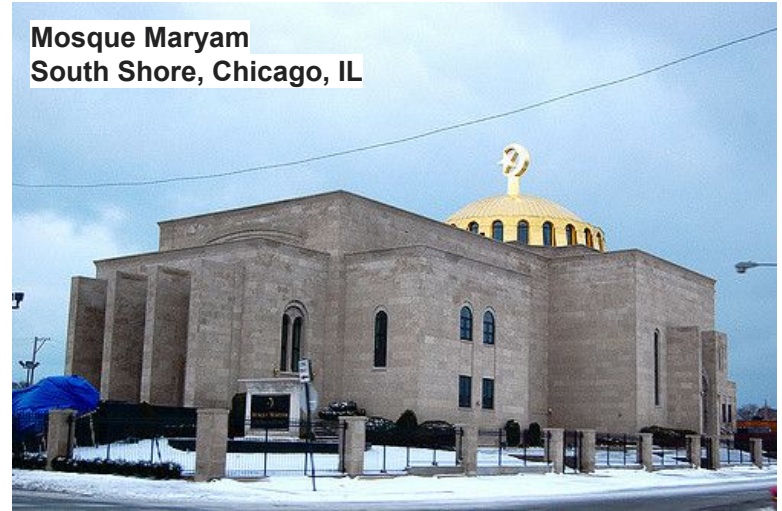
# Islam

**Mosque:** Islam house of worship

**Hajj:** Pilgrimage to Mecca

**Qur'an:** Holy book of Islam

**Caliph:** Highest political and religious leader in a Muslim government



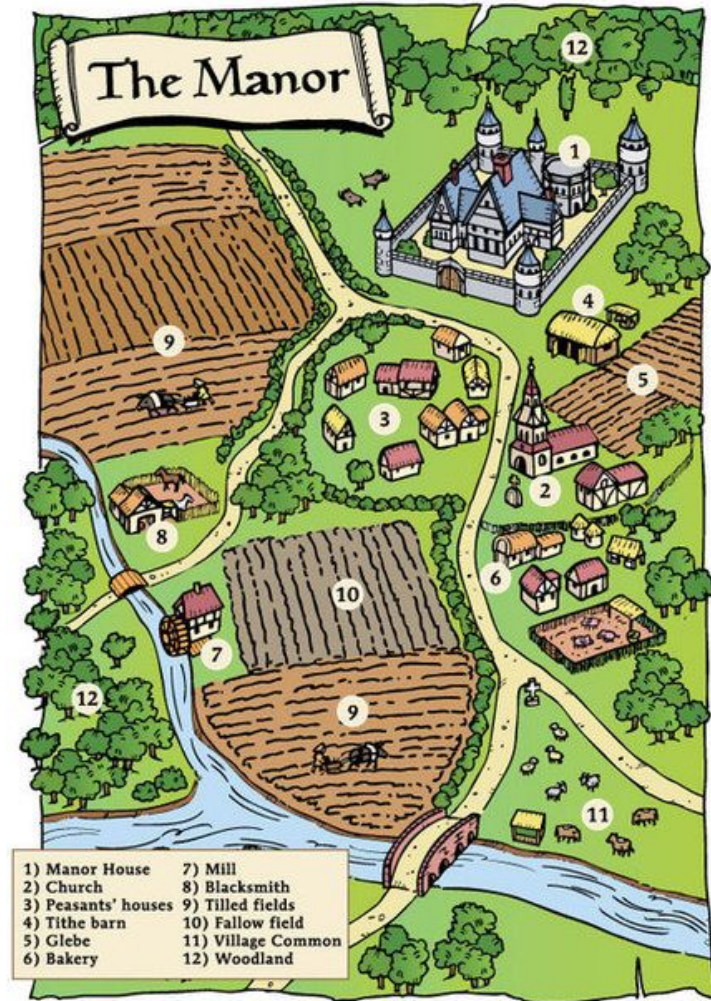
# European Middle Ages

**Middle Ages:** Period of European history from 500 to 1500

**Secular:** Concerned with worldly things

**Feudalism:** a political system in which nobles are granted the use of lands that belong to their king, in exchange for their loyalty, military service, and protection of the people who live on the land

**Manor:** Lords' estate; centers of economic life



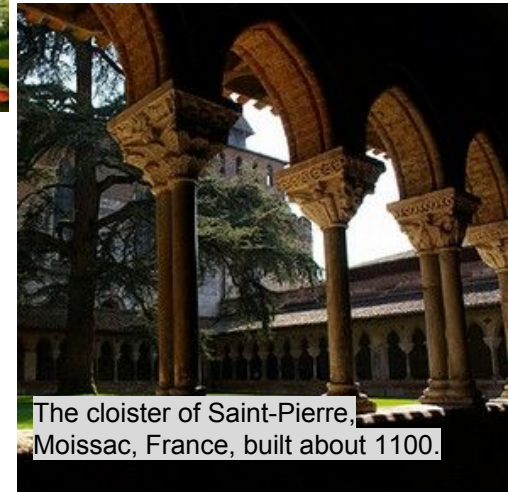
# European Middle Ages

**Franks:** Germanic people who held power in the Roman province called Gaul

**Monastery:** Religious community of people devoting their lives to worship and prayer

**Charlemagne:** Powerful Frankish ruler who built a large empire

**Clergy:** Religious officials



The cloister of Saint-Pierre, Moissac, France, built about 1100.

# European Middle Ages

**Sacrament:** Important religious ceremony

**Canon Law:** Law of the church

**Chivalry:** Code of behavior for knights, stressing ideas such as courage, loyalty, and devotion



A 14th-century French miniature shows the sacrament of baptism.



Knightly  
Figure-End Of The  
13th Century

# European Middle Ages

**Tournament:** Staged battles for entertaining audiences and training knights



Tournament in the Middle Ages. Illustration for La Civilizacion by Don Pelegrin Casabo Y Pages

**Crusade:** A holy war

**Bubonic plague:** Deadly disease that spread across Asia and Europe in the mid-14th century



A battle of the Second Crusade (illustration of William of Tyre's Histoire d'Outremer, 1337)





# African Kingdoms

**Mansa Musa:** Mali ruler who created a large kingdom and adopted Islam

**Sundiata:** Founder and first emperor of the kingdom of Mali

**Caravan:** a company of travelers on a journey through desert

**Trans-Saharan:** a trade route across the Sahara Desert; was a web of commercial interactions between the Arab world and sub-Saharan Africa.

**Bureaucracy:** a body of nonelective government officials

